

[Home](#) | [Login](#) | [Logout](#) | [Access Information](#) | [Alerts](#) | [Purchase History](#) |

Welcome United States Patent and Trademark Office

[Advanced Search](#)[BROWSE](#)[SEARCH](#)[IEEE XPLORE GUIDE](#)**OPTION 1**

Enter keywords or phrases, select fields, and select operators.

 in All Fields AND  in All Fields AND  in All Fields

» Note: If you use all three search boxes, the entries in the first two boxes take precedence over the entry in the third box.

[Help](#)

## » Publications

 Select publications

- IEEE Periodicals
- IET Periodicals
- IEEE Conference I
- IET Conference Pr
- IEEE Standards

## » Other Resources (Available)

- IEEE Books

- Educational Courses

**OPTION 2**

Enter keywords, phrases, or a Boolean expression

[Help](#)

```
(watermark*) <paragraph> (index*
```



```
<sentence> (binary or symbol or message))
```



» Note: You may use the search operators <and> or <or> without the start and end brackets <>.

» Learn more about [Field Codes](#), [Search Examples](#), and [Search Operators](#)

» Standard Status  
(Applies to IEEE Standards)Status 

## » Select date range

 Search latest content u

From year  to

## » Display Format

 Citation  Citatio

## » Organize results

Maximum Display  resuSort by In [Help](#) [Contact Us](#)

© Copyright 2008

Indexed by